## BIJAN POURJAMASB D.D.S., M.S.D., INC.

MICROSURGICAL ENDODONTICS

## PATIENT INFORMATION AND CONSENT FORM

We believe that a patient must be well informed about any treatment and their consent is given before starting the treatment. The purpose of this form is to inform you of the risks and complications that occur, on infrequent occasions, during a root canal treatment.

Endodontic treatment (**root canal**) is performed in an attempt to save a tooth which otherwise might require and extraction. Although endodontics treatment has a high degree of success, no guarantee can be given. Root canal treatment generally takes one or two visits and requires local anesthetic and a few x-rays.

In some cases, the tooth may require retreatment, apical surgery or even extraction. In case of retreatment, some complications may be encountered due to previous treatment such as blockage, perforation or broken instrument that may need apical surgery or extraction. Root fractures are also one of the main reasons for the failure of root canal therapy. Unfortunately, some cracks that extend from the crown down into the roots are invisible and undetectable. Whether they fracture occurs before or after the root canal treatment, it may require extraction. If a surgical approach becomes necessary at any time during the course of treatment or recall period, a separate fee will be quoted.

Following completion of endodontic treatment, you must return to your dentist for placement of appropriate restoration for the treated tooth. It is emphasized that this be done as soon as possible (recommended between 10-20 days) in order to protect the tooth for subsequent fracture or decay.

Root canal treatment is a very **safe** and **effective** procedure. On infrequent occasion, however, there are certain inherent and potential risks that may occur during or after the procedure such as; pain and swelling; sensitivity; infection and bleeding following surgery; numbness or tingling sensation in the lip, tongue, chin gums and cheek, which is transient but seldom permanent; jaw muscle cramps and spasms; referred pain to ear, neck and head; damage to existing crowns and bridges; discoloration of tooth; sinus or tooth perforation; broken instrument; calcified or curved canals that can not be negotiated; treatment failure; reaction to anesthetic or medication; discoloration of the face; and also antibiotics that may inhibit the effectiveness of birth control pills.

Other treatment choices include: no treatment; wait for more symptoms that may cause pain, infection, swelling, loss of the tooth or extraction that may cause shifting and movement of other teeth; and difficulty in chewing.

During your course of treatment, every effort will be made to achieve successful results and to keep you as comfortable as possible.

I acknowledge having read the forgoing and understand its contents:

Patient/Parent Signature:	Date:
CONSENT FOR TREATMENT	
Medical History form, to administer anesth	arge of the care of the patient whose name appears on the netics, analgesics, and/or sedatives, and to perform such visable in the diagnosis and treatment of this patient. I have so f the procedures, anesthetics and/or drugs.
All services are renders and accepted under th	e terms and conditions as stated above:
Signed:	Date:
Authorization must be signed by the patient, opatient is physically or mentally incompetent.	or by the nearest relative in the case of a minor or when the